



# DEMYSTIFYING DEHUMIDIFICATION

FOR INDOOR HORTICULTURE ENVIRONMENTS



IN COOPERATION WITH





**MODERATED BY** 

**April 7, 2021** 



# **Agenda**

Welcome 1:00 pm ET

About Resource Innovation Institute

Purpose of Today's Workshop

Technology Overview 1:15 pm ET

Equipment Evaluation 1:35 pm ET

1:55 pm ET

Standards

Certification

Utility Efficiency Program Approaches

Lessons Learned

Data Visualization



## **Breakout Rooms**

Q&A 2:25 pm ET

Breakout Rooms 2:30 pm ET

#### Data

Developing a collaborative open source data access plan to enable consistent and defensible custom incentive calculations

#### Landscape

Identifying complementary policy and customer engagement approaches

#### **Technology**

Understanding dehumidification technology at a deeper level





#### **Your Host**



# **Gretchen Schimelpfenig**

#### **TECHNICAL & OPERATIONS DIRECTOR**

Gretchen Schimelpfenig leads RII's Technical Advisory Council activities, articulates RII's science-based positions, writes technical guidance on resource efficient cultivation, and supports PowerScore users with benchmarking analysis and reporting compliance.

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gretchen@resourceinnovation.org

# RESOURCE INNOVATION

## What We Do

We bring stakeholders together to bring order to the nascent cannabis cultivation and CEA markets:



#### **Resource Efficiency**

- Key Performance Indicators
- Benchmarks
- Baselines



#### Inform

#### Govt, Utility, Industry

- Best practices
- Policies
- Programs
- Standards



#### **Cultivation Processes**

- Technologies
- Techniques

#### **ABOUT US**

## **About RII**

Objective, data-driven non-profit

Founded 2016 in Portland, Oregon

Expertise in climate policy, utility programs, green building certification, sustainable business, construction & indoor cultivation

Expanding to non-cannabis crops and post-cultivation activities











#### **ABOUT US**

# **Our Network**































# 2021 RII Members























































































































































# **Technical Advisory Council**

Multi-disciplinary body who aggregates knowledge to support producers and other stakeholders with objective and peer-reviewed data and curriculum on benchmarking resource efficiency

- Guides development of standards
- Shapes tools and resources to support best practices
- Advocates for informed policies, incentives and regulations

HVAC - Lighting - Utility - Water - Policy - Data - Controls





2021

**Emissions - Facility Design & Construction - Waste** 

# **PowerScore Benchmarking**

#### **Specialized Key Performance Indicators**

- Performance Benchmark Reports
  - HVAC & Lighting KPIs
- License PowerScore Pro
  - Portfolio management
  - Dashboard reports
  - Filters
  - Access Ranked Data Set.

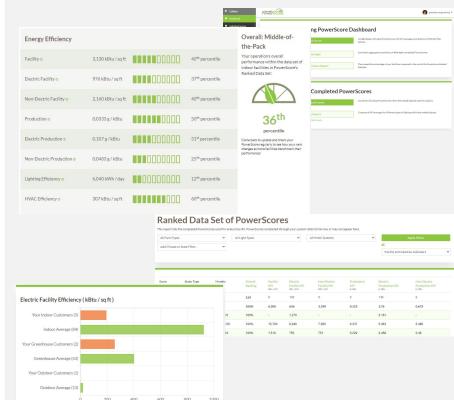
#### **Measurement & Verification**

- Pre- and post- efficiency and productivity
- Inform energy models
- Assess portfolios year over year
- Inform design discussions with forecasted KPIs









#### **ABOUT US**

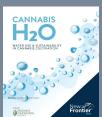
# **Publications**











# Quarterly Reports\*





# **Training Curriculum**

Producers	Efficient Yields Best practices on energy, water efficiency, and productivity	Energy Trust of Oregon  Massachusetts Department of Energy Resources  SDGE
Utilities & Programs	Harvesting Savings  Best practices on energy efficiency for indoor agriculture	Massachusetts Energy Efficiency Partnership  Mationalgrid EVERS@URCE
Design & Construction	Growing Efficiency Best practices on design and construction for horticulture	Continuing Education Platform launching April 2021

Subject Matter Addressed in Trainings

- Facility design & optimization
- Retrofits
- Commissioning
- LED lighting

- HVACD & energy recovery
- Automation & controls
- Demand management
- Water management

- Regulations using our policy roadmap
- PowerScore

## **Services for Producers**

- Facility performance benchmarking aligned with industry-standard KPIs on energy, water & waste
- Portfolio-level "digital" facility audits to enable comparative rankings of cultivation assets on efficiency and productivity for MSOs and investors
- **ESG reporting** support
- Thought leadership opportunities to be featured in case studies and conference presentations
- **Guidance on** how to maximize incentives and support from utilities and governments



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#### Triple M | Plymouth, MA | Indoor Efficiency | Demand reduction | Water reuse



Energy Efficiency		
Facility ⊕	2,510 kBtu / sq ft	
HVAC Efficiency ⊕	307 kBtu/sqft	
Water Efficiency		
Water Facility ®	114 gal / sq ft	
Water Productivity ⊕	2.97 g / gal	
Waste Efficiency		
Waste Facility ®	1.45 lbs / sq ft	
Waste Production ®	235 g / lbs	





# **Purpose of Today's Workshop**

Increase market understanding of the available dehumidification technology

Support efficiency program savings claims

Drive standards development for dehumidification equipment specific to CEA

Support certification bodies to enable creation of qualified product lists



#### **Your Moderator**





#### Lauren Morlino

#### **EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES MANAGER**

Lauren researches and prototypes exciting, innovative, and efficient technologies and services for Vermont ratepayers. At Efficiency Vermont, Lauren designs initiatives for lighting, controls, refrigeration, consumer electronics, and controlled environment agriculture (CEA). She is an external advisor for VEIC on customer-centric program design and controlled environment agriculture.

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# **Efficiency Vermont**

Statewide energy efficiency utility

Reduce the cost of energy for all Vermonters

Helping families, businesses, and institutions understand and make better use of energy



Direct support through incentives, training, and technical advice

Market transformation through supply chain engagement

Partnership with energy service providers

# **Why Programs Care: Efficiency Vermont**



**Cannabis legalization** 





**Transition of VT farms** 



**Food security** 



Climate resilience





Farm to Table movement





**Utility needs/interests** 



# **Introducing Our Panelists**



**Chip Seidel** 



**Keith Coursin** 



**Jesse Porter** 



anden



**Bill Tristis** 



Fran Boucher



**Nick Collins** 



**ASHRAE** 





national**grid** 

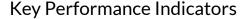




# RESOURCE INNOVATION

# **High Performance Dehumidification From the Plant's Perspective**

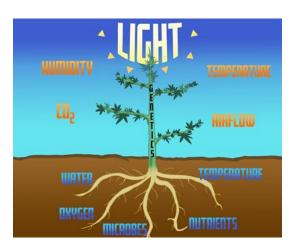




- Grams/sq ft, PPP, COA, VPD Control
- Grams/kBtu, Active compounds/kWh
- Cost of Production
- Moisture Removal Efficiency = gallons/hr/watt at setpoint

Why is dehumidification such a challenge for cannabis?

There is no best way to cultivate cannabis...yet.





# **Different Grow Techniques**

#### **Ventilated Greenhouse**

- Uses ventilation air to control temperature
- Dehumidifiers use AHAM ratings for dark modes when greenhouse gets closed

#### **Sealed Greenhouse**

• HVACD requirements also must include significant solar gain

#### **Indoor Grow**

- Needs HVACD solution
- Economizers not used because temperature and humidity must both be simultaneously used and CO<sub>2</sub> enrichment requirements



# **HVACD Choices**

#### Air Conditioner with Standalone Dehumidifier

Dehumidifiers use AHAM ratings

#### **Ventilation with Heat Exchanger**

- Limited climatic zone
- High efficiency heat exchanger eliminates outside air from getting into the zone

#### **Integrated HVACD**

• One system to handle cooling and dehumidification

#### **Heat Recovery Chiller with 4-Pipe Air Handlers**

Could be gas chiller



#### **Efficiency**

- Standard Rooftop Air Conditioner
  - AHRI EER ratings
  - Could use several other type
    - Mini-Splits
    - VRF
    - Rooftop with hot gas reheat
- Dehumidifiers use AHAM ratings
  - Could be portables or fixed dehumidifiers with no cooling

#### Comment

- Not all standalone dehumidifiers are equal- units specifically designed for grow applications deliver substantially better performance and efficiency
- A/C units must remove heat rejected by dehumidifier



# **Ventilation with Heat Exchanger**

#### **Efficiency**

- No certification program for efficiency exists
- Provides both cooling and dehumidification for all climate zones
  - More efficient in dry climate zones
- Heat exchanger improves efficiency over baseline
  - Exchanger minimum efficiency should be >50%

# Warm and Humid Exhaust Air Cool and Dry Outside Air Cool and Dry Supply Air

#### Comment

 Some systems heat exchangers do not have a bypass so post cooling coils are required and are not as efficient

# **Integrated HVACD**

#### **Efficiency**

- No certification program for efficiency exists
- Provides both cooling and dehumidification for all climate zones
- Uses variable hot gas reheat for site recovered energy to maintain balance between cooling load and dehumidification load

#### Comment

- Provides tight control of zones temperature and humidity levels
- D/X based designs
- Many configurations available



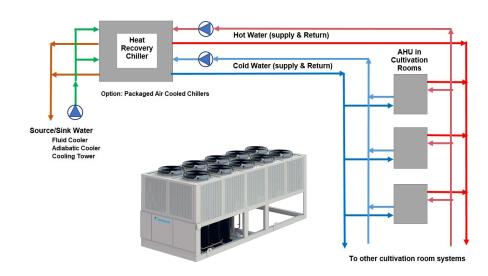
# **Heat Recovery Chiller with 4-Pipe Air Handlers**

#### **Efficiency**

- AHRI chiller ratings Integrated part load
- Many staging options
- Waterside economizer for winter operations available for northern climates
- Recovered heat options eliminate the need for new energy for reheat

#### Comment

Air or water-cooled options









# **ASHRAE - Current Work and Objectives**

#### MTG.CEA - Controlled Environment Agriculture

- Multi-disiplinary task group overseeing activities at ASHRAE related to the application.
- Ensures most important objectives are covered and limits overlap of efforts

#### **Technical Committee 2.2 - Plant and Animal Environments**

- Committed to developing more information for cognizant handbook chapter in HVAC Applications specific to today's CEA for cannabis.
- Sponsoring a Technical Program Track for HVAC&R for Indoor Plants & Animals at the 2021 Virtual Annual Conference June 28-30

#### **Technical Committee 9.8 - Large Building Air Conditioning Applications**

 Developing document that is intended to be a comprehensive handbook chapter or guideline on CEA application



# **ASHRAE - Current Work and Objectives**

#### Research Project 1887 - Energy Usage in Indoor Plant Environments

- Past RTAR (Research Topic Acceptance Request) stage
- Work statement submitted
- Intends to review energy use of HVAC and lighting. Intent is to have several highly monitored environments to compare and contrast several technologies and interaction

# Research Project 1901- Determination of Latent Loads for Controlled Environment Agriculture Crops

- RTAR accepted with comments
- Transpiration and evaporation focus
- Very detailed measurements over a variety of VPD and temperatures



# **ASHRAE - Current Work and Objectives**

#### **Research Projects in General**

- Research funding issues currently
- Most projects will take 2-3 years from RTAR approval
- Finding qualified researchers and facilities can be difficult
- You can do your part by monitoring Research Activities
   Committee work as projects come out for bid and recommending researchers

#### Handbook and Guideline General

- Handbook chapters and revisions can generally be put in place quickly once done
- Work is done solely by technical committee volunteers, so development time frame can be lengthy



# **Industry Gaps in Efficiency Standards Development**

#### What should be the scope?

- A whole facility?
- A room?
- A piece (or pieces) of equipment?

#### Should photo and dark period be considered? (Yes!)

• What should be the weighting be?

#### What are the rating conditions?

 Cannabis can thrive at generally high VPD and temperatures, but this is not the same for all crops or cultivars

#### **Inclusion of Economizers**

- Should there be some credit for the approach?
- Cross-contamination issues and measurements





# **Industry Gaps in Efficiency Standards Development**

#### **Over-Dehumidification issues**

- Should there be a penalty for over-dehumidification?
- Equipment with ability to adjust the capacity and Sensible Heat Ratio (SHR) is available
- Different lighting technologies affect the room SHR

#### Other issues

- Accommodating different technologies in the same standard
  - Different conditions with different airstreams
  - Chilled water systems
  - Gas as an input source
- Laboratories capability for testing
- Determining a single metric for the multi-factor application (Cooling, dehumidification, air movement)



#### Manufacturers Speak to AHRI about Development of a Standard

• Work takes place in Task groups at AHRI to develop a standard

#### ASHRAE Special Project Committee Develops a Method of Test (MOT)

- An appendix in the AHRI standard may be developed concurrently with the standard that describes a MOT
- ASHRAE SPC ensures that all technical aspect of the MOT are correct and publishes and a ASHRAE/ANSI standard

#### **AHRI Creates a Certification Program**

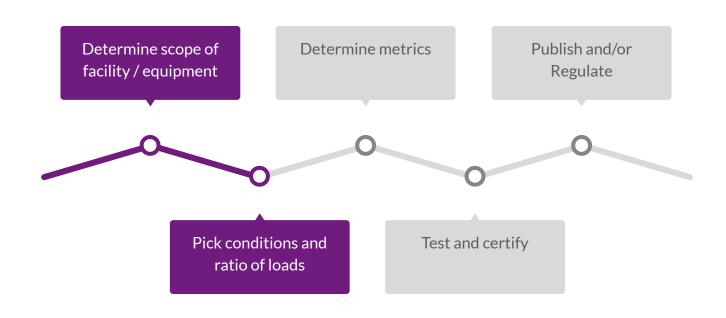
 Equipment manufacturers join to help to develop and join in certification program





ASHRAE 90.1 Committee Determines if a Minimum Efficiency is Recommended in the ASHRAF 90.1 standard

# **Roadmap to Efficiency Standards**





# **Standards**

- AHRI has published more than 100 standards and guidelines
  - Many in both I-P and SI
  - Majority are designated American National Standards by ANSI
- Regularly work with organizations and governments around the world to help them either adopt or harmonize standards
- Standards form the basis for AHRI's Certification Programs
- Standards are available free online at www.ahrinet.org



## Certification

- 1000+ licensees, including more than 280 international
- Accredited to ISO Standard 17065 by SCC and COFRAC
- 3,000+ annual performance tests
- 100% of testing by independent third-party labs (ISO 17025-accredited)
- ENERGY STAR approved Certification Body
- Path of compliance for efficiency regulatory (MEPS) requirements



Globally Recognized. Industry Respected.

# **Equipment Certified By AHRI**

Air-Heating and Air-Cooling Coils	Residential & Commercial Water Heaters
Baseboard Heaters	Residential & Commercial Boilers
Central Station Air-Handling Units	VRF Equipment
Chillers	Room Fan-Coils
Commercial Refrigerators	Refrigerant Testing Laboratory Certification
Direct Heaters	Single Package Vertical ACs and Heat Pumps
Finned Tube Radiators	Truck/Trailer Refrigeration Units
Gas Purge Equipment for Use with Chillers	Unit Ventilators
Geo-Exchange Heat Pumps	Unit Coolers
·	Residential ACs and Heat Pumps
Energy Recovery Ventilators	Large Commercial ACs and Heat Pumps
ce-Makers/Ice Bins	Variable Air Volume Terminals
ndirect Fired Water Heaters	Variable Frequency Drives
iquid-to-Liquid Heat Exchangers	Water Source Heat Pumps
Pool Heat Pumps	
PTAC/PTHP	
Reclaimed Refrigerant	<del></del>
Refrigerant Recovery/Recycling Equipment	



# AHRI Performance Certification Programs

- Programs that verify performance of products
  - Capacity
  - Power Consumption
  - Energy Efficiency
  - Pressure Drop
- More than 60 years history
- Covers residential, commercial, and industrial products
- Globally recognized AHRI Certification Directory & Regulatory Reporting System



# AHRI Program Strengths

- AHRI, not manufacturers
  - Selects which models to certify
  - Chooses laboratory for testing
  - Selects sample for testing
- Continuous testing; not one-offs
- Selection criteria: 20% + annually
- Penalties for inaccurate ratings

# **Third-Party Verification**

1

Manufacturer performance ratings verified through testing at a third-party laboratory

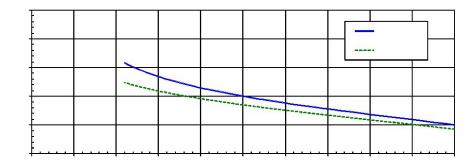
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Holds manufacturers accountable

3

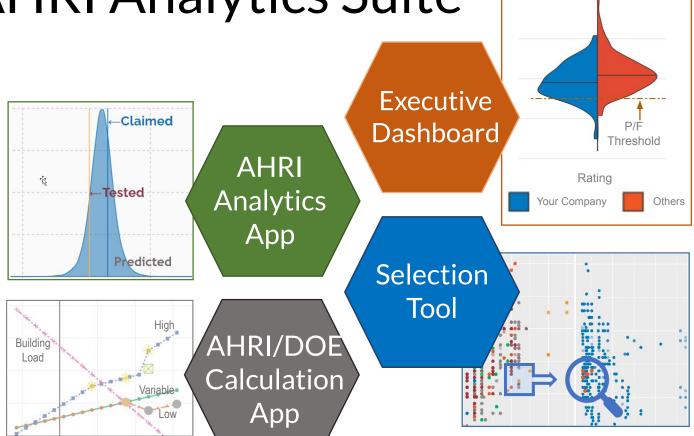
Provides consumers with confidence in performance of the product

# Uncertainty: Published vs. Tested Performance



- AHRI verifies published performance based on testing
- Tested performance must match published performance within a tolerance as defined by each specific standard (e.g. +/- 5%) or test fails
- AHRI requires Manufacturer's to re-rate their published performance based on the failed test result

**AHRI Analytics Suite** 

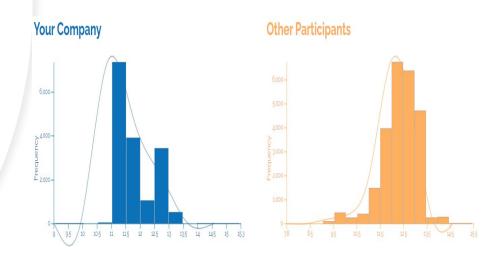




## **AHRI Analytics App**

- Market surveillance by predictive analysis
- Industry Performance Comparison
- Engineering, Compliance, and Market intelligence





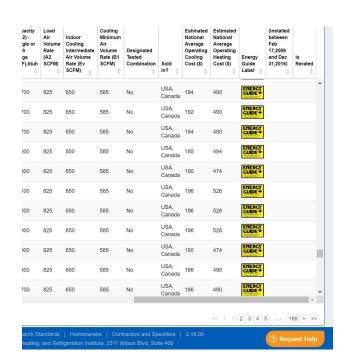
# AHRI Certification Directory & Regulatory Reporting System

- Provides certified performance ratings for 7+ million residential, commercial, and industrial products
- Real-time data
- Meets FTC labeling requirements
- Identifies tax credit/rebate/Energy Star eligibility
- On-demand printout of certificates
- Source of data for all federal, state, and some international regulatory bodies



# **AHRI Regulatory Reporting System**

- Accepted by
  - US Department of Energy
  - US EPA Energy Star Program
  - Energy Guide Labeling Program
  - California Energy Commission
  - Consortium for Energy Efficiency
  - Standards Council of Canada
  - India Bureau of Energy Efficiency
  - Saudi Arabian Standards Organization (SASO)
  - Australia/New Zealand Equipment Energy Efficiency (E3) Program

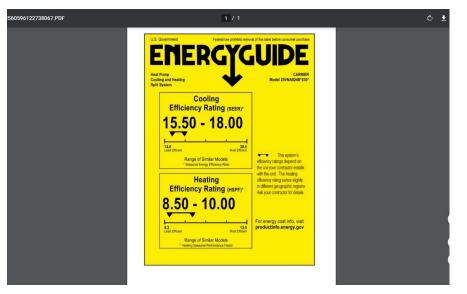


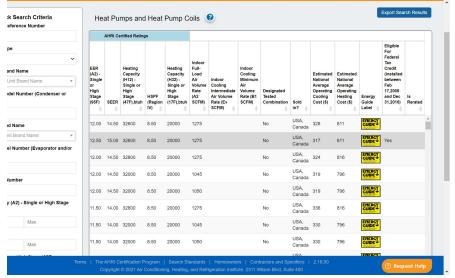
## Certificates of Performance

- Directory and Certificate of Product Ratings ensure accurate ratings to consumers and regulators
- AHRI Certificate of Product Ratings
  - Instantly generated and date stamped
  - Printout of all certified ratings
  - Identifies tax credit and/or rebate eligibility
  - Identifies product re-rates due to certification test failures
  - Identifies manufacturer and all associated brand names
  - Unique reference and certificate number



# ENERGYGUIDE Compliant Labels on Demand







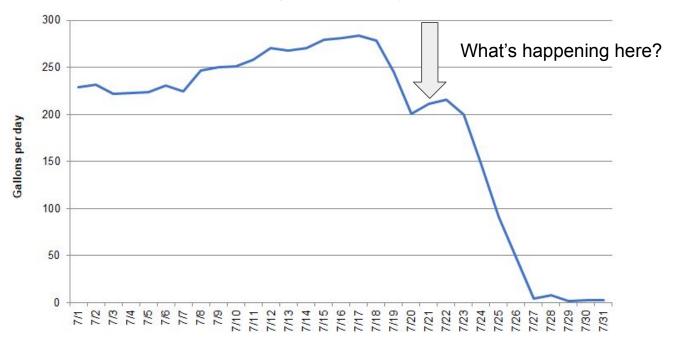
## **Dynamic Spaces**

- Sealed cultivation spaces, particularly cannabis flower/bloom areas, generate substantial and dynamic loads
  - Loads shift dramatically every 12 hours, aligning with the light and dark photoperiods
  - Loads change throughout the course of a flowering cycle as plants mature and watering rates and temperature and humidity targets change based on cultivation methods

To design and operate efficient HVACD systems, we need understand what is happening in these spaces through the harvest cycle

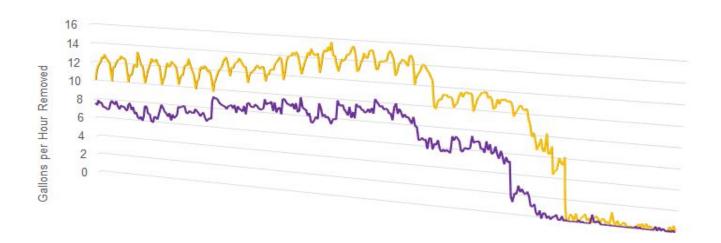
#### How much moisture are we trying to remove?

- Single Flower Room
- Approx 1,900 s.f.
- 40%-50% increase in latent load through the flower cycle

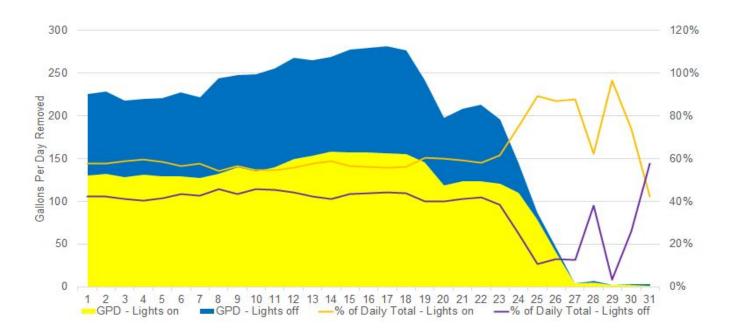


#### How Do Latent Loads Vary by Photoperiod?

- Lights on and lights off moisture removal
- How does this impact the loads of the space?



• For *this* facility, approximately 60% of the total moisture removed in 24 hours occurs during the lights on photoperiod

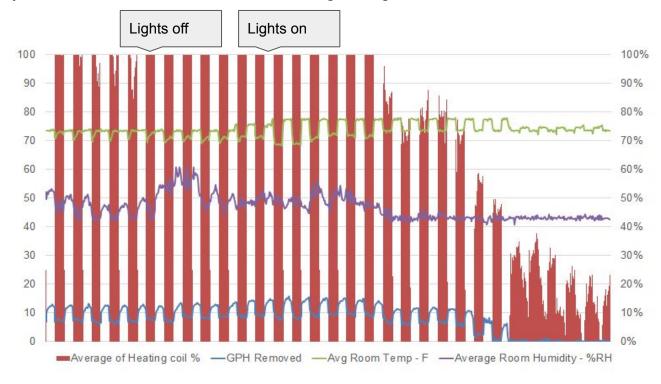


#### What about HVAC energy use when lights are off?

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For this facility, electric resistance heaters run during the lights off

periods. Why?



### **Common modeling complications**

Grow light dimming not accounted for in model

Solution: The PAs now ask about the grower's dimming plan early on and add a requirement to the incentive offer that will change the claimed savings if the dimming schedule is different than what was agreed to.

 Cycling vs. continuous dehumidification control can have a significant impact on modeled energy use.

Solution: The PAs now default to a cycling modeling approach which reduces the modeled cooling load associated with the lights-off period.

### **Common modeling complications**

• High grower reported watering rates vs. lower actual dehumidification loads

Solution: The PAs have adopted a standard conservative value for plant transpiration load

Growers initially indicate extremely cool and dry space environmental setpoints

Solution: Many growers will adjust environmental conditions throughout the growth cycle of the plants, the extreme design conditions may only exist for a few days towards the end of the flower cycle, we now specifically ask for average conditions rather than design conditions.



## **Continuous vs. Cycling Dehumidification**

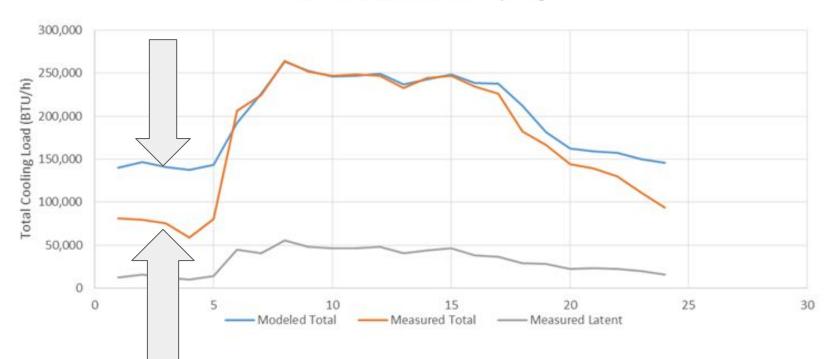
- Refrigerigeration based dehumidification systems cool air down below dewpoint temperature to dehumidify.
- During the lights off period, most of the sensible cooling is wasted energy since lights are off
- Continuous, modulating dehumidification, such as with chilled water is inefficient when space sensible cooling loads are low. (Compares to labs with excess reheat)

Increasingly, specialty HVAC units use a dehumidification mode, where the coil will cycle on at a lower DAT reduce over cooling. This type of operation ensures the latent dominant load with less total cooling load for a given latent dehumidification load



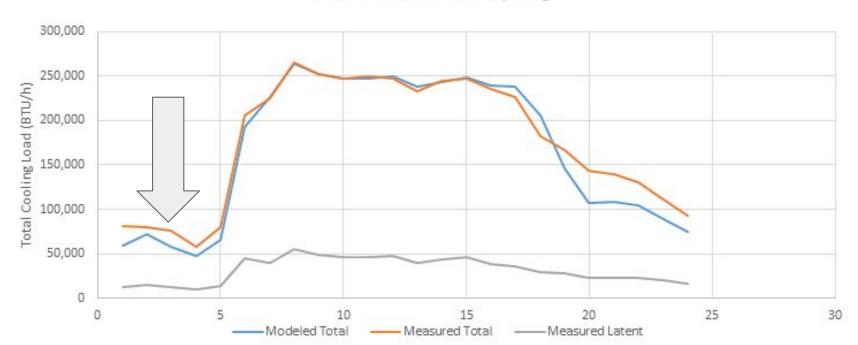
### **M&V** Issues with Continuous Dehumidification

#### 6B Calibration without cycling



## **M&V Example Cycling Dehumidification**

#### 6B Calibration with cycling



## **Efficient Dehumidification Options**

Several approaches to address variation in ratio of sensible vs latent load day to night

- Use of dedicated packaged dehumidifiers (common in smaller grows)
- Cycling dehumidification mode hunits (a few new to market)
- Wrap-around energy recovery (air to air, hydronic with refrigerant, popular with good incentives
- Variable airflow
  - Lights off air flow reduction (extremely cost-effective)
- Face and bypass dampers
- DX evaporator grid config (sequence compressors to meet load)







# Thank you!

**SEND US A MESSAGE OR VISIT US AT** www.ResourceInnovation.org

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