

Retrofits for Controlled Environment Agriculture

California Efficient Yields Workshop Series March 14, 2023

Brought to you by:







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Safety











Visit: www.pge.com/emergencypreparedness

Class Survey (feedback)

- Click on the survey link in the chat box
- Written comments are very helpful
- Other topics? Other classes you want?
- Survey also sent in follow up email after the class



What size is your operation or standard operation you work with?

- $< 2,500 \, \text{ft}^2$
- \bullet 2,501 5,000 ft²
- 5,001 10,000 ft²
- 10,001 22,000 ft²
- >22,000 ft²





Purpose of Today's Workshop

Encourage cultivators to participate in PG&E and California efficiency programs.

Convey scientific insights and industry expertise directly to producers and find the best ways to translate them in the context of their local ecosystem.

Assist craft producers and their design and construction project partners, with what they need to know to stay competitive and comply with regulations



Agenda

Introduction & Purpose

Retrofits 101

Evaluating Your Site

Previous Cannabis Facility Considerations

Warehouse Considerations

Greenhouse Considerations

Utility & State Assistance

Tips & tools slide

Q&A



Today's Experts





Rob Eddy





Aaron Fellabaum





Joe Cavallero



Access Your California Virtual Classroom

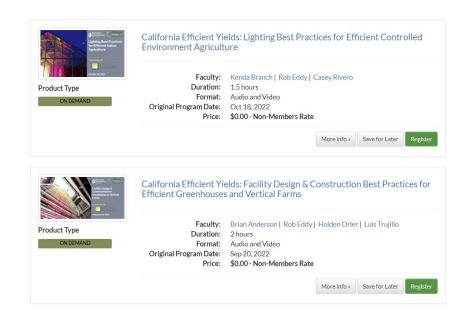


Continue Learning Online

Free guidance on efficient cultivation

All live workshops are available for on-demand viewing!

- Recordings of live workshops
- Tip Clips
- Downloadable resources
- PG&E and state program tools



Create an account at <u>resourceinnovation.org/California</u>

Register for Upcoming Workshops

PG&E funded Workshops:

- March 28 | Irrigation & Water Reuse
- April 18 | Managing Peak & Renewables
- May 2 | <u>Case Studies in Efficiency</u>

Register and access other free resources on the RII catalog



What size is your operation or standard operation you work with?

Discuss Results







- My existing indoor/warehouse facility
- My existing greenhouse
- Acquired facility previously used for cannabis
- Acquired facility previously used for other veggies, flowers



California Cannabis Space

Licence Types

- Specialty cottage
- Specialty
- Small
- Medium
- Large
- Nursery
- Processor

Lighting Types

- Tier 1 Up to 6 watts per sq. ft.
- Tier 2 6 to 25 watts per sq. ft.

Market Size

\$4 billion legal market \$8 billion illicit market

Environment

- Indoor
- Greenhouse / Mixed Light
- Outdoor

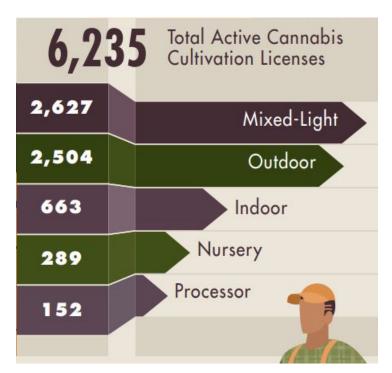


Image credit: CDFA 2020. License info: Cannabis.CA.gov

- Overproduction
- High state and local taxation
- Red tape
- Additional fees for product placement
- \$/Lb
- Large amount of gray market production



Retrofit Projects

Former Cannabis Facilities

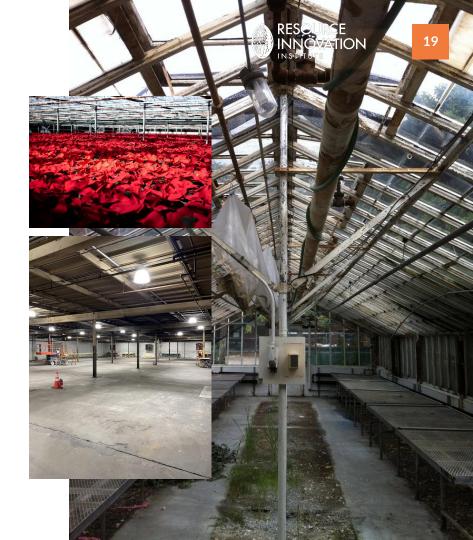
 Cultivation sites that are purchased as distressed assets and have legacy or underperforming equipment

Warehouses

 Either due to regulation, zoning, and or tax incentives that are intended to spur structural, community and local taxation improvements

Large Floriculture Greenhouses

- Structures that have served Chrysanthemum and Rose crops
- Typically lower overall headroom that more appropriately fits the morphology and growing SOPs of the original crop



What kind of facility are you considering retrofitting?

Discuss Results





Have you taken advantage of a regional incentive program from a utility before?

- Yes
- No, but I am interested
- No, I do not want to use one



California Cannabis Incentives



Program Types

- Prescriptive Predetermined dollar amount typically set by wattage
- Custom Dollar amounts are calculated based of energy savings and will vary based on project scope (lighting and HVAC)
 - Yearly kWh reduction against baseline Define your baseline!

Amount

Up to 50% or greater reduction in total project cost in some areas.

https://www.encentivenergy.com/products/encentivizer/

Equipment Coverage

- Lighting
- HVAC
- Controls
- Thermal curtains
- GH materials

Availability

Owners/Growers can sometimes take advantage by splitting the scope of work into two or more years.

Utilities have yearly budgets that determine a timeline for allocated funds. Most programs are defined and start at the beginning of each year, some follow fiscal year.

Current Infrastructure

Building /Room Envelope

- *Height*: multi-tier / single tier
- Support Posts: new benching / racking
- In-room mechanical equipment
- Structural load capacity (PPF/Lb of luminaire)

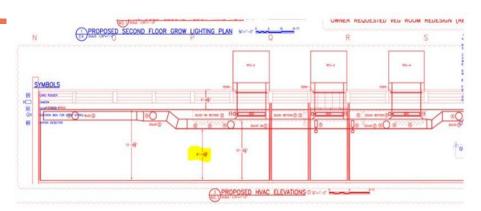
Lighting & HVAC

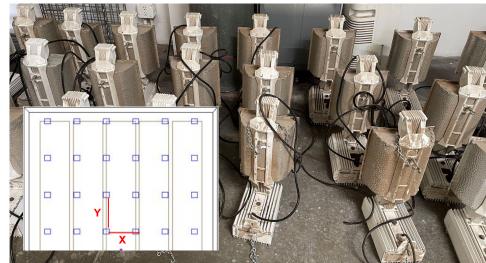
- Gantry height / gantry height from target (Z)
- X & Y Axis & Z!
- HPS form fit function, lamp depreciation
- HVAC form factor and sensible / latent load tolerances

Outdated infrastructure

Often left behind by previous operator, producers can integrate lighting with a hybrid approach

- Checkerboard
- Perimeter
- Intercanopy
- Subcanopy





Building Envelope



Insulation

- Damage, ease of addition, current materials
- Temp and humidity extremes

Permeable Surfaces

Roofing materials, Wood, drywall, floors and foundation

Seal

Seams and cracks, foams and paints, door seals, airflow

Structural Load Considerations

Reinforcement, new equipment

Codes

Research and consult, get the right team together



Have you taken advantage of a regional incentive program from a utility before?

Discuss Results





What area is your biggest concern for retrofitting?

- HVAC
- Lighting
- Facility construction and sanitation
- Controls



Rip It Out or Modify?

All 6 Sides of the Box

Contamination can be hidden many places

Lighting

- Warranty transfer
- Manufacturer support
- PPFD for specific lighting types

HVAC

- Age of system, design, historic data
- Obvious and hidden damage



DIY or Contracting

Expertise

- Specialized skill sets
- Industry relationships
- Benefits of licensed work

Supply Chain

- Equipment lead times
- Product lifecycle support

Code and commissioning

- Commissioning starts well before day 1
- Experience with other systems can save you headaches and money





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Your Unique Cultivation Requirements



3q Soilless + ~2000 µmol/m2/s Retrofit

Strains and Planting Density

- Plant morphology and the distance to your lighting
- Planting density and room transpiration
 - Larger media zones offer buffer when familiarizing with high PPFD

Environmental Parameters

- Does the current system work? If not what is over/undersized?
- What are the existing systems set point tolerances

Fertigation Practices

- Increased transpiration
- Media choice
- Volume

HVAC & Dehumidification

- If you can meet your economic goals, don't touch it!
- Serviceability of "off-the-shelf"



Lighting Preferences

- Close Proximity
- High Bay
- Wattage





0.00

Power and luminaire position and its impact on uniformity

- 5'x4' Typical Grid for HID = 700-800 μmol/m2/s depending on lamp hours
- Does my retrofit lighting solution fit into this infrastructure? If so are the new lights optically correct for the given spacing and how do I measure uniformity?

Electrical considerations

- Does my solution fit within the existing electrical infrastructure?
- If not what are the additional costs of conversion?

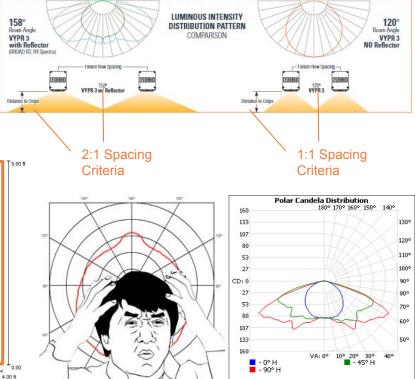
Uniformity Measurements (µmol/m2/s)

Measurements taken between the 4 most inner lights and full target (bench) provide best assessment

Min/Max = 919/941 = .977 U0, Min/Avg = 919/933 = .985

<u>What is considered optimal?</u> Planting densities dictate this. Smaller plants = higher degree of importance.

931	926	919	926	931
939	935	928	935	939
941	937	931	937	941
940	941	930	941	940
928	924	919	924	928
928	924	919	924	928
940	941	930	941	940
941	937	931	937	941
939	935	928	935	939
931	926	919	926	931



Controls



Method of Control / Signal Types

- HID = Step Level, Continuous
 - o Primarily relays, signaling to reduce DC current
- LED = Low Voltage Signal
 - o Primarily 0-10v, Pulse Width Modulation less common

Integrated vs Standalone

- Common control platforms are custom and can be augmented (\$\$)
- Standalone offered by most manufacturers, cheaper but less intelligent
- Using relays to control HID and integrating them to work with 0-10v/PWM systems (photo reference to the right)

Logging & Benchmarking

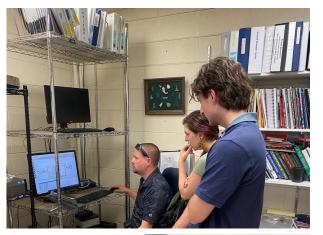
HVAC & irrigation analysis for increasing transpiration rates

Alarming

Shut off sensors should control at breaker level

Improvements to Legacy

- Important performance issues related to HID lamp dimming include efficacy, lamp life, color, compatibility, and flicker
- More linear control for both mechanical and lighting

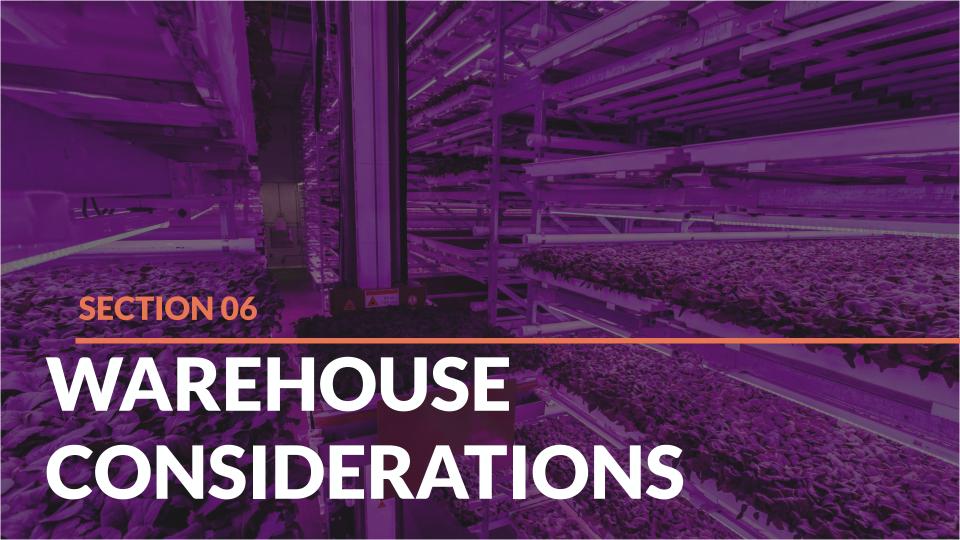




What area is your biggest concern for retrofitting?

Discuss Results





Load

- High load = high retrofit cost
- Consider alternative placements

Penetrations

- Existent roofing material
- Every penetration a failure point

Area

- Ease of serviceability
- Exposure to the elements





Materials and Permeability

All 6 Sides of the Box

- Often overlooked Ceilings and floors
- Foundation and slabs
- Walls and doors

Aspergillus and other toxic contaminants

- Surface testing and site records
- Cleanup vs tear out

Cleanability and Sanitizer Compatibility

FRP, drywall, refrigerator walls





Odor Mitigation and Neighborhood Citizenship

Odor Mitigation

- Air treatment options
- Nature of VOCs
- Carbon, neutralizers, biofiltration

Cleanliness

Waste storage and disposal

Noise

- Air compressors
- Generators
- Chippers











Pop Quiz! What is positive pressure?

- Air supply exceeding exhaust, "inflating" the room, preventing contaminants from being blow in.
- Exhaust exceeding air supply, creating a vacuum, sucking contaminants in.
- Happy attitude towards your coworkers.



Greenhouse Utility Considerations

Greenhouses electrical supply will most likely need to be upgraded for cannabis lighting and dehumidification

Profit margin of flower and vegetable crops do not justify the cost of such equipment

Greenhouse dehumidification is relatively new technology and typically incompatible with standard construction

Opportunity for on-site renewable energy



Pesticide Design Considerations

Greenhouse and vegetable greenhouses were not designed to be used without pesticides

Seal

- Owner often has to seal seams, cracks and holes in covering
- Negative pressure
- Gravel/dirt floors

Vents

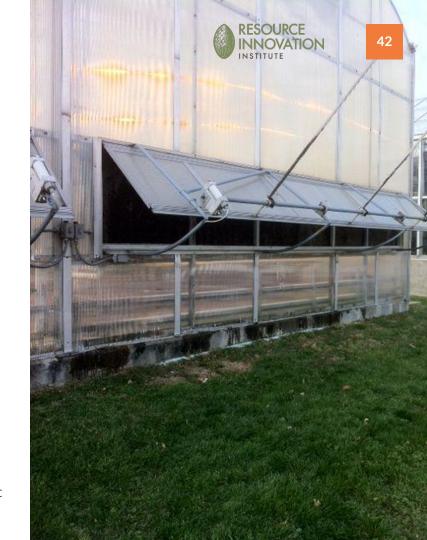
- Open, often unscreened
- Screening requires "boxes" to increase surface area
- Poor seal

Layout

Interconnected compartments

Scheduling

Cropping "down times" between seasons used to sterilize; no perpetual harvest



Retrofit to Insect Screen

- Construct anteroom
- Increases surface area
- Eases cleaning of screen
- Fans may need resizing



Glazing material	Initial light transmittance (%)*	Material cost (US\$)		Life expectancy	Flammability
		per ft²	per m²	(years)	
Glass (single layer)	90	0.50- 1.00	5.40- 10.80	30	Non-flammable
Acrylic (twin wall)	85	2.00- 2.50	21.60- 27.00	20	High
Polycarbonate (twin wall)	82	1.00- 1.50	10.80- 16.20	10-15	Low
Polyethylene (double layer)	80	0.14- 0.20	1.51- 2.16	3-4	High

^{*}Measured using a light beam positioned perpendicular to the surface of the glazing material.

Glazing material	Heat loss coefficient (Btu/hour per ft² per °F)
Single layer glass	1.1
Double layer glass	0.7
Acrylic (twin wall)	0.6
Polycarbonate (twin wall)	0.6
Single layer polyethylene	1.1
Double layer polyethylene	0.7
Double layer polyethylene + energy curtain	0.3-0.5

^{*}U-values are the reciprocal (inverse) of R-values that are commonly reported for residential and commercial insulation materials.

California Title 24:
 Non-opaque roof
 assemblies must have a combined U-factor of 0.7 or less.

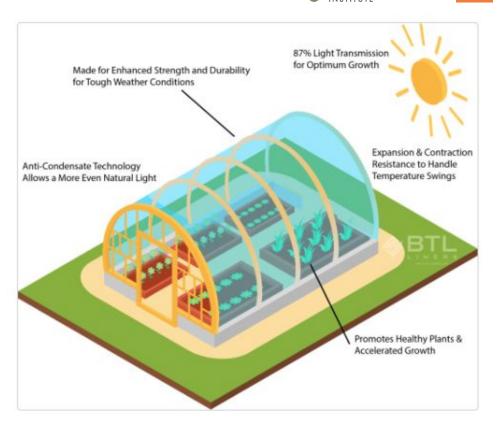
Diffused Light

Light interception is an important concept, not just amount!

- Light diffusing glass or shade curtains
- Polyethylene film / polycarbonate panels
- Improves uniformity over area
- Scatters light for more photons reach lower foli
- Increases yield 8-9%
- Reduces leaf temp of canopy 5-9°F



Location	Current Glazing Materials	Recommended Replacement
Roof Area	Poly, Double	, Poly, Double, IR inhibited
Side Walls	Poly, Double	Poly, Double, IR inhibited
End Walls	Poly, Double	Poly, Double, IR inhibited
Est. Energy Savings	162,639,700	Btu
Fuel Savings	1,626	Therm or CCF
Est. Annual Savings	\$569	
% Savings	29%	
Greenhouse Gas Reduction	19,029	lbs. CO ₂ /year



Source: Hortitech Direct

Thermal Curtain

The potential savings for installing a thermal curtain that will provide 52% energy savings (semi-porous 55% light transmission) covering 100% of the roof area and 50% of the gable ends.

Est. Energy Savings	143,585,944	Btu
Fuel Savings	1,436	Therm or CCF
Est. Annual Savings	\$503	
% Savings	26%	
Greenhouse Gas Reduction	16,800	lbs. CO ₂ /year

Source: Michigan State University



Pop Quiz Results What is positive pressure?

- Air supply exceeding exhaust, "inflating" the room, preventing contaminants from being blow in
- Exhaust exceeding air supply, creating a vacuum, sucking contaminants in
- Happy attitude towards your coworkers







New Service Installation or Upgrade

- ✓ Submit and track your application at <u>www.yourprojects-pge.com</u>
- Design your project in accordance with PG&E Greenbook www.pge.com/greenbook
- ✓ Call Customer Service to determine best billing rate 1-800-743-5000
- ✓ Questions? Call Building and Renovation Service Center at 1-877-743-7782



PG&E Market Access Program

How CEA customers Can Leverage PG&E's Market Access Program (MAP) Incentives to Fund Retrofit Projects

Patsy Dugger AESC







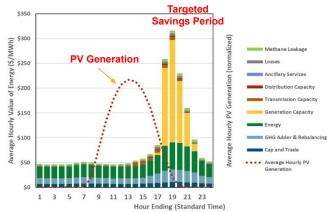
What is the Market Access Program (MAP)?

- Emergency EE/load shift program
 - ☐ Reduce grid constraints in peak periods (Summer 4-7, 7-9pm)
 - Avoid outages, high carbon peaker plants, T&D costs
- Pay for Performance Program
 - Delivered by enrolled MAP Aggregators
 - MAP pays incentives to aggregators based on measured energy savings at the meter in the year following project installation, compared to the meter's prior year baseline.
- Three Key Advantages of MAP
 - ☐ High incentives + kickers for summer 4-9pm savings. No incentive cost caps.
 - ☐ Fast project approval (<1 week)</p>
 - □ Broad measure eligibility anything that saves energy

□ Timeline

- Project installation deadline <u>March 31, 2024</u>
- Funds are first come, first served

Average Hourly Value of Energy



MAP targets reductions in the (yellow) summer Peak Period (June-September, 4-9pm), when capacity is short and energy costs increase significantly

Who is Eligible to participate in MAP?

Eligibility is based on each specific site and meter:

- 1. Commercial or light industrial sites
 - CEA qualifies as a site type
- 2. 12 months baseline energy data
- **3. Model Fit:** Meter's energy use must be predictable and meet statistical requirements of the program for measurement purposes.
- **4. EE Participation** Site/meter has not participated in EE in past year and does not have a project actively enrolled in another program.

You can contact Tyrra Adams at AESC to request a site eligibility check. We'll need the Service Agreement ID (SAID) and Meter # from your PG&E bill. Tyrra Adams: 760-889-8664 or tadams@aesc-inc.com



Enrolled PG&E MAP Aggregators Serving CEA

Aggregator	Contact Name	Contact Email	Contact Phone
Energy Resources Integration	Rich Ross	rich@eripacific.com	989-284-0437
Total Grow Light	Jeffrey Mastin	jeff.mastin@totalgrowlight.com	313-372-9716
Seinergy	Postyn Smith	postyn@seinergy.com	360-230-8013
EcoGreen Energy Solutions	Corey Brophy	corey.b@ecogreen-solutions.net	949-395-8821
LED Green Light International	James Dugan	james@ledgreenlight.com	949-544-9522

You can also reach out to Tyrra Adams: 760-889-8664 or tadams@aesc-inc.com to request an up-to-date list of aggregators serving the CEA market.

If you have a preferred vendor you work with not listed above, they can partner with an enrolled aggregator, or enroll as an aggregator by going to www.aesc-inc.com/map.



MAP Process Overview for Customers

- **Verify site eligibility Project installation** Interview and select an Aggregator 1 Year of M&V Begins AESC Tracks project performance and measures energy savings to Aggregator provides scope of calculate actual incentive work, estimates the MAP incentives, and proposes a price and structure that meets Aggregator receives quarterly your business needs incentives for 1 year based on actual measured savings Sign MAP project application provided by Aggregator
 - Aggregator receives approval for installation from AESC



Project Example: Cannabis Horticultural Lighting Retrofit

- Retrofitted 476 HPS fixtures to LED fixtures (Flower Room)
- Retrofitted 92 CMH fixtures to LED fixtures (Veg Room)
- Additional HVAC system savings from decreased lighting heat load estimated.

kWh Savings/year 1,014,640 kWh Annual Cost Savings : \$223,220/year Total Est. Incentives* : \$802,535

^{*}Final incentives are paid to aggregators based on measured savings.

	1) Flower Room		2) Veg Room	
Cannabis Cultivator:	Existing	Proposed	Existing	Proposed
CMH & HPS	HPS	LED	СМН	LED
to LED Retrofit	(Flower)	(Flower)	(Veg)	(Veg)
Fixture	DE HPS	LED	СМН	ROI-E200
Watts/fixture	1050	750	315	200
Annual Hours	4320	4320	6480	6480
Fixture Quantity	476	476	92	92
Current Hours of Operation	6:00 AM	10:00 PM	7:00AM	1:00 PM
Proposed Hours of Operation	6:00 AM	10:00 PM	7:00AM	1:00 PM
	Savings	Incentive	Savings	Incentive
Peak (Summer 4-7 pm)	<mark>343,529 kWh</mark>	\$ 520,652	_ <mark>25,452 kWh</mark> _	\$ 38,574
Net Peak (Sumer 7-9 pm)	0	\$ 0	16,968 kWh	\$ 54,801
Off peak	567,914 kWh	\$ 165,808	77,745 kWh	\$ 22,698
Total kWh and Incentives	911,433 kWh	\$ 686,461	103,197 kWh	\$ 116,074

California Summer Reliability Programs

PG&E's Market Access Program (MAP)

https://www.aesc-inc.com/map/

SCE's Summer Reliability Program (SRP)

www.sce.com/SRP

SDG&E's Summer Reliability Market Access Program (SRMAP)

www.sdge.com/SR-MAP

Marin Clean Energy Flexmarket

https://www.mcecleanenergy.org/flexmarket/



What is AESAP



TRC's **Agriculture Energy Savings Action Plan (AESAP)** offers incentives and financing for energy-saving projects involving the retrofit or installation of energy consuming equipment.

CEA Rebate and Incentives for:

- Grow lighting and controls
- Greenhouse heat curtains and IR film
- Boiler, pipe insulation, heat recovery
- Irrigation upgrades and more!



AESAP:

- Provides rebates and incentives on energy efficient equipment upgrades
- Offers technical assistance and incentives for more complex projects
- Provides Integrated Demand Side Management support and services
- Provides services at no cost to customer

www.AgEnergySavings.com

Connect@AgEnergySavings.com | 1-833-987-7283

AESAP Greenhouse Incentives



\$0.04 per square feet

Greenhouse Heat Curtain

www.agenergysavings.com/types-of-incentives/

Description		Incentive Amount	
Double layer polyethylene wit	h IR greenhouse with overhead gas furnace	\$0.50 per square feet of building area	1
Double layer polyethylene wit	IR greenhouse with radiant heat furnace \$0.50 per square feet of building shouse with overhead gas furnace \$0.50 per square feet of building shouse with radiant heat furnace \$0.50 per square feet of building shouse with overhead gas furnace, AOE \$0.04 per square feet	\$0.50 per square feet of building area	
Single layer polycarbonate gre	eenhouse with overhead gas furnace	\$0.50 per square feet of building area \$0.04 per square feet overhead gas furnace, NC overhead gas furnace, AOE	
Single layer polycarbonate gre	IR greenhouse with overhead gas furnace \$0.50 per IR greenhouse with radiant heat furnace \$0.50 per IR greenhouse with overhead gas furnace \$0.50 per IR greenhouse with overhead gas furnace \$0.50 per IR greenhouse with radiant heat furnace \$0.50 per IR greenhouse with overhead gas furnace, AOE \$0.04 per IR greenhouse Infrared Film Description Double layer polyethylene greenhouse with overhead gas furnace, AOE IR greenhouse with overhead gas furnace, AOE IR greenhouse IR greenhouse with overhead gas furnace, AOE IR greenhouse IR greenhouse with overhead gas furnace, AOE IR greenhouse IR greenhouse with overhead gas furnace, AOE IR greenhouse IR greenhouse with overhead gas furnace, AOE	\$0.50 per square feet of building area	
Double layer polyethylene gre	eenhouse with overhead gas furnace, AOE	\$0.04 per square feet	
Double layer polyethylene g	- Greenhouse Infrared Film		
Double layer polyethylene g			
Double layer polyethylene g	Description		Incentive Amount
			\$0.02 per square feet
			\$0.04 per square feet
	Double layer polyethylene greenhouse with	radiant heat furnace, NC	\$0.02 per square feet

Double layer polyethylene greenhouse with radiant heat furnace, AOE

Energy Measurement Tool Lending Libraries

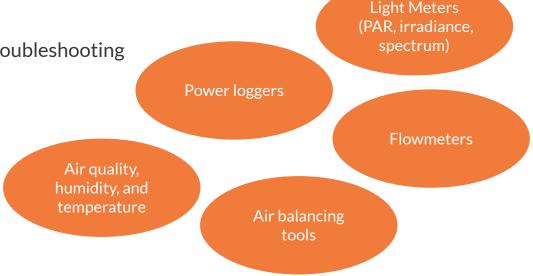
Wide selection of energy and building measurement tools to customers and professionals working on energy efficiency, demand reduction and demand response projects in California.

FREE tool lending programs

Assistance in tool selection and troubleshooting

PG&E: <u>pge.com/tools</u>

• SCE: <u>sce.myturn.com/library</u>



Statewide Programs for Producers

California Energy Design Assistance (CEDA)

Statewide program serving PG&E, SCE, SoCal Gas, SDGE

- Program participants receive the following complimentary services:
 - Comprehensive Whole Building Energy Analysis
 - Assistance identifying and evaluating energy-saving measures
 - Analysis of energy costs and paybacks
 - Incentives for New Construction and Major Renovations projects
- CEDA Pathways: Mixed Fuels or All-Electric
 - Mixed Fuels for customers who want the option of both gas and electricity
 - All-Electric program option offers higher incentives if customers do not install gas service
- Learn more: <u>CaliforniaEDA.com</u>

California Department of Tax and Fee Administration (CDTFA)

Cannabis producers qualify for some equipment exemptions under agricultural programs

Learn more: cdtfa.ca.gov/industry/cannabis.htm



- Consider splitting the scope of work in two for optimizing utility incentives
- Larger root media volume is a buffer against crop stress
- Evaluate warehouse for structural loads, penetrations and permeable surfaces
- Consider the option of removing equipment from previous cultivation facilities to decontaminate
- Seal and screen openings in existing greenhouses
- Greenhouses electrical supply will most likely need to be upgraded for cannabis lighting/dehumidification

Feedback Welcomed!







Visit us at www.ResourceInnovation.org

P.O. Box 5981 Portland, Oregon 97228 rob@resourceinnovation.org carmen@resourceinnovation.org mary.mcdonald@pge.com







