



Facility Design & Construction for Cannabis Cultivation



Office of Cannabis Management



March 21, 2023

Agenda

Introduction & Purpose

Retrofits 101

Site Evaluation

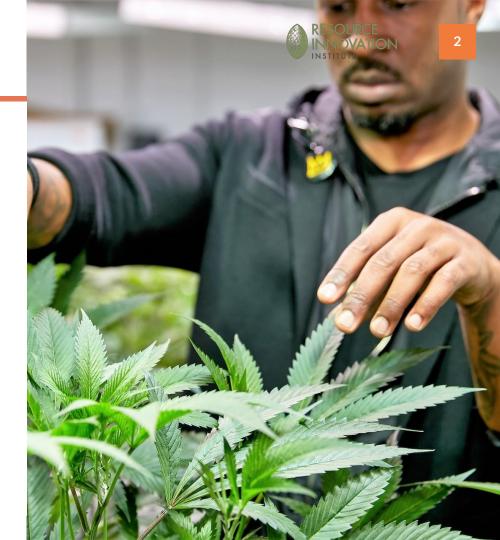
Mixed Light Facility Considerations

Small Indoor & Warehouse Considerations

Building a Team

Resources

Q&A





About RII

- Objective, data-driven, non-profit organization. USDA-funded.
- > Founded 2016 in Portland, Oregon
- Form working groups from industry, government and academia to develop Best Practices Guides
- ➤ Webinars, workshops, articles for industry
- Benchmark growers production and resource efficiency with our Powerscore Platform











Our Network













EDUCATION and advocacy about best practices for growers

RII Industry Working Groups

- Guides development of standards and climate-smart methodology
- Shapes tools and resources to support Best Practices Guides
- Advocates for informed policies, incentives and regulations

Equipment/Service providers: Become a Member!





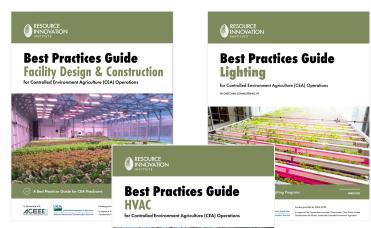
Free Best Practices Guides



Collaboration by Industry Experts

Free guidance on efficient cultivation

- CEA Facility Design & Construction Best Practices, 2022
- <u>CEA HVAC Best Practices</u>, 2022
- <u>Cannabis HVAC Best Practices</u>, 2019
- CEA Lighting Best Practices, 2022
- <u>Cannabis Lighting Best Practices</u>, 2019







Purpose of Today's Workshop

Help NY cannabis growers improve approaches to greenhouse and indoor facilities



Convey scientific insights and industry expertise directly to producers and find the best ways to translate them in the context of their locality

Assist cannabis producers and their design and construction project partners, with what they need to know to stay competitive and comply with regulations

Today's Experts





Rob Eddy





Brian Anderson





John Kagia



Access Your New York Virtual Classroom



Continue Learning Online

Free guidance on efficient cultivation

All live workshops are available for on-demand viewing!

- Recordings of live workshops
- Downloadable resources
- NY State program tools



Create an account at the NY Efficient Yields Classroom



POLL ALERT!

What kind of facility are you considering retrofitting?

- A warehouse
- A small indoor building
- A sealed greenhouse
- A vented greenhouse
- I am planning a new build





Start Collecting Data: Benchmarking

What data should you collect?

- Energy consumption
 - All fuel types
- Water consumption
- Water quality
- Production
- Use controls & automation systems to improve data collection
 - Improve understanding of subsystems

Calculated PowerScore

#47974088-21. Indoor. Grantsville. MD. Climate Zone 5A, July 2020 - June 2021







New York Cannabis Market

NY is a New Legal Market

- Currently operating on conditional growing licenses
- Proposed regulations in <u>draft</u>
- Proposed cultivation license types:
 - Outdoor
 - Mixed light
 - Combination of outdoor with mixed light
 - Indoor
- Proposed sizes (same for all cultivation license types)
 - Tier 1: less than 5,000 square feet
 - o Tier 2: 5,000 12,500 square feet
 - Tier 3: 12,500 25,000 square feet
 - o Tier 4: 25,000 50,000 square feet
 - Tier 5: 50,000 100,000 square feet



NY Buildings

Retrofit: Greenhouses

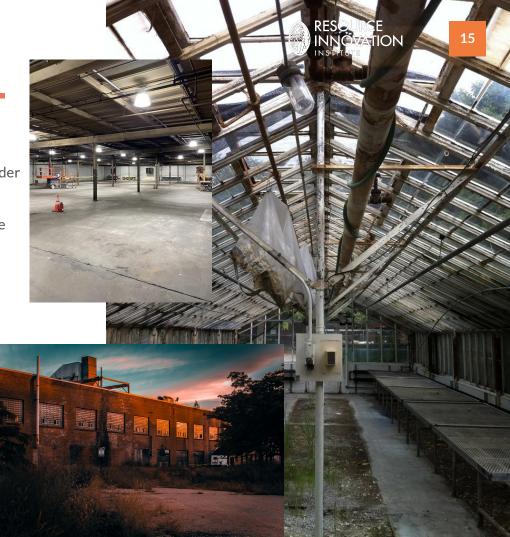
- NY has the greatest number of farmers growing food under protection, although not high square footage
- This means a lot of smaller greenhouses all over the state

Retrofit: Small Industrial Buildings

- MA has similar infrastructure
- Multiple rooms, often used for 2 tier indoor growing

Retrofit: Warehouses

Common choice for indoor grows nationwide



POLL ALERT!

What kind of facility are you considering retrofitting?

Discuss Results





POLL ALERT!

What is the cultivation license size you have or are seeking?

- Less than 5,000 sq ft
- 5,000 12,500 sq ft
- 12,500 25,000 sq ft
- 25,000 50,000 sq ft
- Greater than 50,000 sq ft



Consider Available Utilities, Structure

Utilities

- Understand what you have
 - Size of electrical service
 - Natural gas
 - Size of water and sanitary lines
- Talk to the utility partners early in the design process

Structure

- Roof capacity
- Existing seismic and shear loads
- Any structural deficiencies
- Do you have to reinforce or add any structural members?
- What impact does this have on your overall design and construction budget?



Fossil Fuels

Proposed Regulations

Indoor cultivation facilities larger than Tier 2

- Are required to utilize technologies for heating and cooling that do not involve on-site combustion of fossil fuels aka
 - Air source heat pumps
 - Geothermal systems
 - Not natural gas
- This prevents the use of on site cogeneration systems

Indoor cultivation facilities Tier 2, Tier 1 (under 12,500 sq ft)

- May use on site fossil fuel combustion technologies
- Allowing the use of existing equipment that uses fossil fuel combustion



Building Envelope

Insulation

- Damage, ease of addition, current materials
- Temp and humidity extremes

Permeable Surfaces

Roofing materials, Wood, drywall, floors and foundation

Seal

Seams and cracks, foams and paints, door seals, airflow

Structural Load Considerations

Reinforcement, new equipment

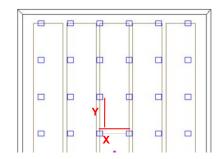


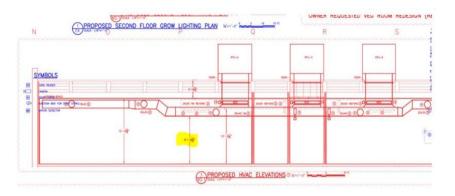
RESOURCE INNOVATION

Current Infrastructure

Building / Room Envelope

- Height: Multi Tier / Single Tier
- Support Posts: New Benching / Racking
- Mechanical Equipment (In Room)
- Structural Load Capacity? (PPF/Lb of luminaire)





POLL ALERT!

What is the cultivation license size you have or are seeking?

Discuss Results





POLL ALERT!

What area is your biggest concern for retrofitting?

- Lighting
- HVAC
- Controls
- Facility construction and sanitation
- Other



Mixed Light = Greenhouse









Standard GH

- Glass, poly film or rigid plastic
- Standard heating and cooling
- \$50-100/ft2

Hybrid GH

- Glass or rigid plastic
- Opaque sidewalls
- May have HVAC units or geothermal
- May combine HVAC with standard
- May have dehumidification
- \$150-250/ft2

Sealed GH

- Glass or rigid plastic
- Opaque sidewalls
- HVAC
- Sealed very little air exchange
- CO2 enrichment required
- Fewer pests
- \$200-400/ft2

Greenhouse Utility Considerations

Existing greenhouses electrical supply will most likely need to be upgraded for cannabis lighting and dehumidification

Profit margin of flower and vegetable crops do not justify the cost of such equipment

Opportunity for on-site renewable energy



Pesticide Design Considerations

Standard greenhouses were not designed to keep insects out!

Scheduling

Cropping "down times" between seasons used to sterilize; no perpetual harvest

Under Negative Pressure = Suction

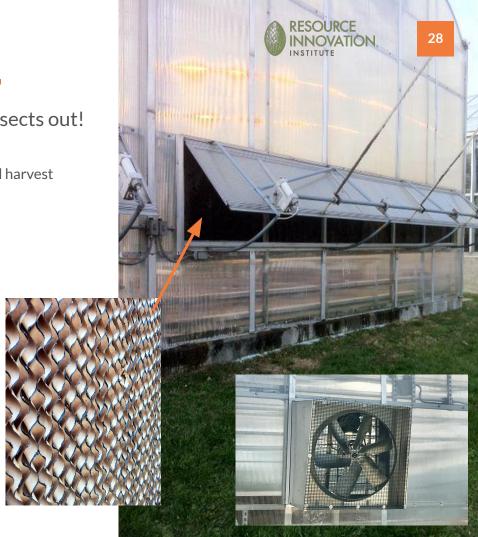
Seal

- Seams, cracks and holes in building envelope
- Vented, often unscreened
- Poor seal

Flooring = Cement is the "Best Pesticide"

Layout

Interconnected compartments

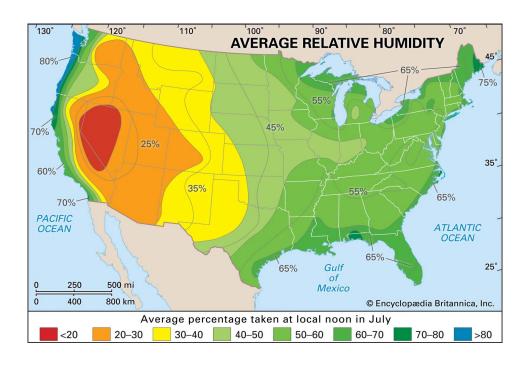


Retrofit to Insect Screen

- Construct anteroom
- Increases surface area
- Eases cleaning of screen
- Fans may need resizing



Understanding Location



Greenhouse dehumidification is relatively new technology and typically incompatible with standard construction. Adds heat!

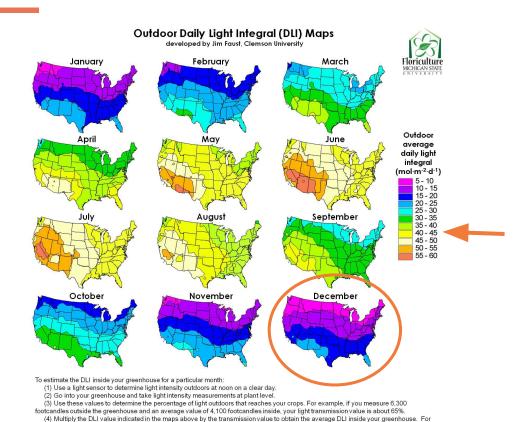


Understanding Location

RESOURCE INNOVATION

Daily Light Integral (DLI) is like a rain gauge for light photons - a measure of accumulation

Cannabis often grown at 40 mol/day DLI



example, if your transmission value is 65% and the DLI for your location is 20 mol·m⁻²·d⁻¹, then your average DLI that month is 13 mol·m⁻²·d⁻¹

Figure credit: Jim Faust, Clemson University

Greenhouse Coverings



What about flammability?

Glazing material	Initial light transmittance (%)*	Material cost (US\$)		Life expectancy	Flammability
		per ft²	per m²	— (years)	
Glass (single layer)	90	0.50- 1.00	5.40- 10.80	30	Non-flammable
Acrylic (twin wall)	85	2.00- 2.50	21.60- 27.00	20	High
Polycarbonate (twin wall)	82	1.00- 1.50	10.80- 16.20	10-15	Low
Polyethylene (double layer)	80	0.14- 0.20	1.51- 2.16	3-4	High

^{*}Measured using a light beam positioned perpendicular to the surface of the glazing material.

Diffused Light

Light interception is an important concept, not just amount!

- Scatters light for more photons reach lower foliage
- Improves uniformity over area
- Increases yield 8-9%
- Reduces leaf temp of canopy 5-9°F
- Light diffusing glass or shade curtains
- Polyethylene film / polycarbonate panels



Thermal Curtain

The potential savings for installing a thermal curtain that will provide 52% energy savings (semi-porous 55% light transmission) covering 100% of the roof area and 50% of the gable ends.

Est. Energy Savings	143,585,944	Btu
Fuel Savings	1,436	Therm or CCF
Est. Annual Savings	\$503	
% Savings	26%	
Greenhouse Gas Reduction	16,800	lbs. CO ₂ /year

Source: Michigan State University



POLL ALERT!

What area is your biggest concern for retrofitting?

Discuss Results





POLL ALERT!

What is your level of background in horticulture?

- No significant background
- Self taught
- On the job training
- Some college
- 4 year degree
- Not applicable to my role



Understand the Building Before You Retrofit

Utilities and Upgrades

- Understand what you have
 - Size of electrical service
 - Natural gas
 - Size of water and sanitary lines
- Talk to the utility partners early in the design process

Structural Capacity and Upgrades

- Get a Chapter 34 Report done to understand
 - Roof capacity
 - Existing seismic and shear loads
 - Any structural deficiencies
- Do you have to reinforce or add any structural members?
 - What impact does this have on your overall design and construction budget?



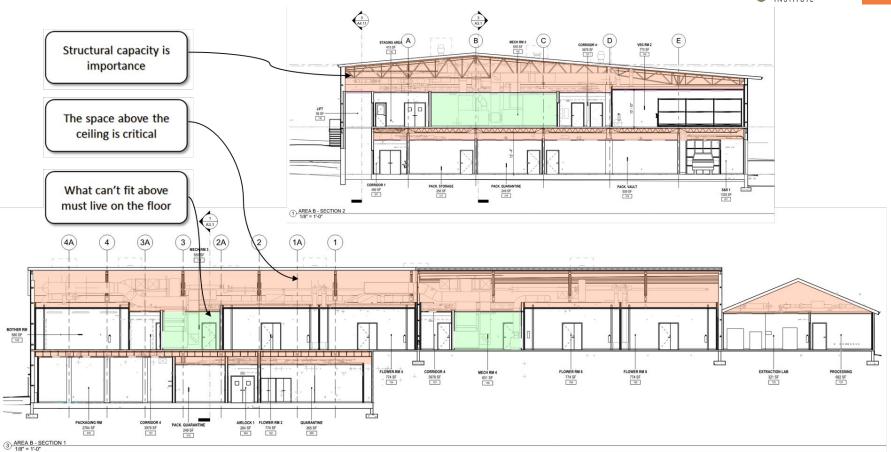


Image credit: Anderson Porter Design

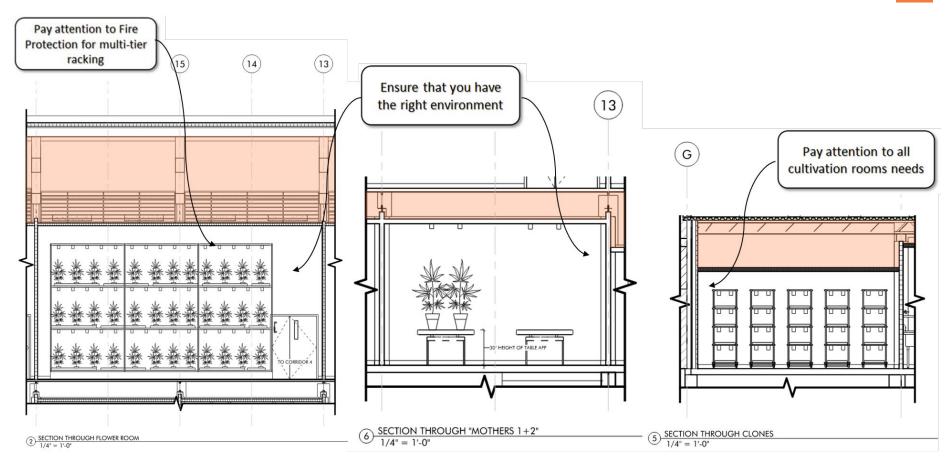


Image credit: Anderson Porter Design

Indoor Design

Consider

- Wall type
 - Cavity walls potential issues
- Box in a box build
- Panel structure and capacity
- Finishes
 - Walls
 - Floor
 - Ceiling
 - Color
 - Sealing



Racking Design

Consider

- Density
- Mounting height
- Irrigation
- Fire protection
- Integrated lighting & HVAC
- Modularity



POLL ALERT!

What is your level of background in horticulture?

Discuss Results





POLL ALERT!

Are you interested in employee credentialing in climate-smart best practices?

- Yes
- Maybe, I need to know more
- No
- N/A

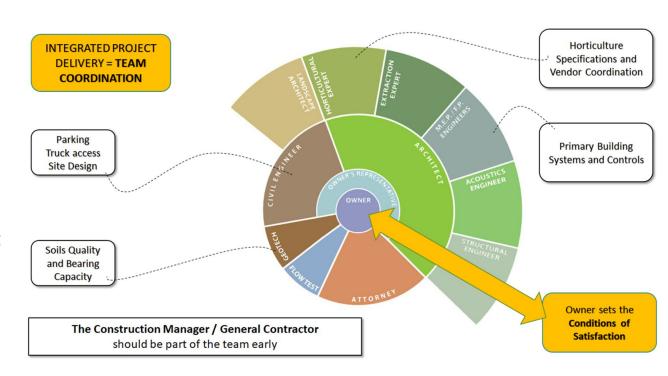


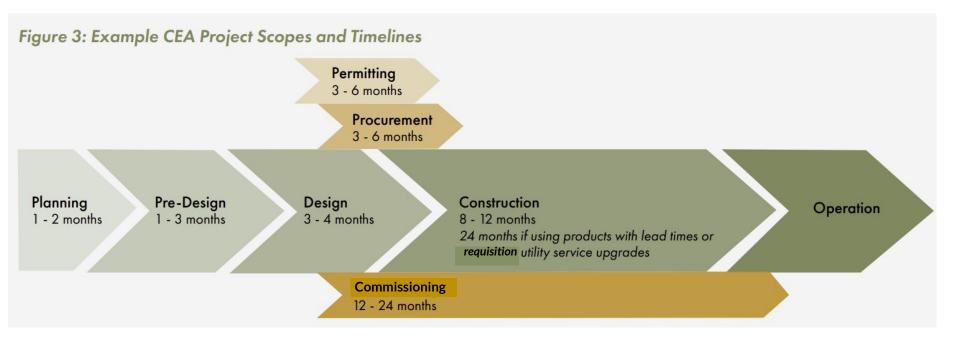
RESOURCE

INNOVATION

Building The Right Team

- Assemble early
- Know your needs
- Experience
- Codes
- Regulation
- Asking the right questions
- Compliance/manufacturing perspective









Keep an eye out for potential common programs:

- Equipment rebates
 - o HVAC systems
 - Greenhouse thermal curtains
 - Lighting
- Prescriptive efficiency incentives
- Custom efficiency incentives

Likely to come from your utility!



Free Best Practices Guides & Workshop Recordings

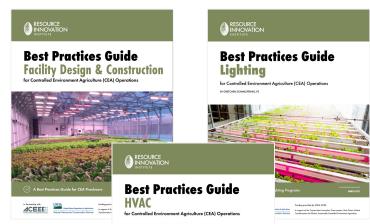


Collaboration by Industry Experts

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- Cannabis HVAC Best Practices, 2019
- CEA Lighting Best Practices, 2022
- Cannabis Lighting Best Practices, 2019

More at <u>catalog.resourceinnovation.org</u>







- Gather team & engage utility partner early
- Evaluate warehouse for structural loads, penetrations and permeable surfaces
- Managing proper airflow is critical
- Seal and screen openings in existing greenhouses
- Greenhouses electrical supply will most likely need to be upgraded for cannabis lighting/dehumidification





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